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MOSQUITO-CONTROL ACTIVITIES IN THE  
PACIFIC NORTHWEST  
UNDER THE CWA PROGRAM

BY

H.H. Stage,

UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
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Mosquito-Control Activities in the  
Pacific Northwest Under the CWA Program

By

2a H. H. Stage, Associate Entomologist  
Division of Insects Affecting Man and Animals,  
2 U.S. Bureau of Entomology and Plant Quarantine, U.S.D.A.

Until 1930, aside from a few feeble local attempts, nothing had been done in Oregon and Washington to reduce the mosquito pest, which in some sections of the two States had become a severe handicap to various out-of-door enterprises. From 1930 until the fall of 1933 a definite, but inadequate, program of control was in force in Multnomah County, Oregon, and Skamania County, Washington. In 1931 a group of home owners on Bainbridge Island, in Puget Sound, began in a small way to oil and to drain, but their funds were inadequate for an effective program.

During the winter of 1933-34 mosquito control work in these States was greatly accelerated through an allotment of funds by the Civil Works Administration. Rather important work was accomplished in Multnomah, Columbia, and Tillamook Counties, Oregon, and in Kitsap, Skamania, and Clark Counties, Washington. This work, which began early in December 1933 and terminated as Federal projects on February 15, 1934, gave employment to 1,000 men in Oregon and 700 in Washington. Later the work was continued as State projects, but the number of men employed was rapidly reduced until on April 1 all work was discontinued.



938454

Three types of work were conducted, influencing three associations of mosquito species.

The first type was in the thickly matted jungles of willow brush along the Columbia and Willamette Rivers in Multnomah and Columbia Counties, Oregon, and in Skamania and Clark Counties, Washington. This brush was cleared up to reduce shelter and to discourage egg deposition by the flood-water mosquitoes Aedes vexans Meig. and A. aldrichi Dyar. These two species of mosquitoes occur in great hordes in early summer after thousands of acres of low ground along the rivers mentioned have been inundated by the annual freshets. They hatch from eggs deposited in the previous summer on damp cool ground protected from sun and wind by heavy growths of willow brush. While brush clearing is open to criticism as an efficient practice in mosquito-control activities, it has been found effective in reducing the mosquito pest in this section. We have several research studies under way in an effort to determine how the changed ecological conditions on the areas treated have affected the mosquito population there.

Most of the land on which the work was done is used as pasture, but the dense willow brush has prevented growth of grass and made the land largely useless. During the past summer it has been observed that where ground cleared of willow brush has been used for grazing purposes, the stock have kept the growth of willows well checked. In some other instances the owners of such property

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need awf ti remua tanq edd galud .seleca viengal hasi edd oban  
bean need and daved wallis to heraslo hnowg stek' jnd korrado  
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have kept the land clear and have requested that additional areas be cleared.

In addition to the clearing of willow and other brush in the four counties mentioned, dyking against high water and ditching of poorly drained areas were practiced. Brush was cleared from 3,390 acres of land, 68,297 lineal feet of ditches were dug, and several hundred yards of fill were thrown up as dyking. A total of 333,798 man-hours, at a cost of \$175,254.44 for labor and supervision and \$7,249.85 for tools, transportation, and supplies, was used on this project, which, besides aiding in the control of flood-water mosquitoes, furnished suitable hand labor for relief purposes and made fertile pasture land available for grazing.

The second type of control work was practiced on a typical salt-water marsh in Tillamook County, Oregon. Here approximately 1,500 acres of desirable pasture land which is flooded regularly by the ~~bi~~monthly high tides has been a particularly favorable breeding place for Aedes dorsalis Meig. Numerous potholes scattered over the marsh held water between high tides. From May until September the larvae of A. dorsalis were numerous in these holes, and the adults were a most annoying pest to dairy cattle pastured in the marsh. Under the CWA program the potholes were connected with the main channel by ditches or, if small, were filled with sods taken from newly con-



structed ditches. A total of 33,420 lineal feet of ditches was constructed, 3,000 lineal feet of stream banks was cleared, <sup>2</sup> 5,570 cubic yards of fill made, 200 acres of potholes drained, and potholes totaling 1.86 acres in area were filled. This furnished 11,105 man-hours of labor and supervision at a total cost of \$6,435.04 for wages and salaries. Tools, supplies, and transportation cost \$1,121.94.

During the last summer season several inspections were made of the marsh, and the method of control has been found to work perfectly. Long-time residents marvel at the freedom from mosquitoes and tell of "seeing only 3 mosquitoes this summer". An important dairy section of Tillamook County was entirely free during 1934. Dairymen reported that mosquito eradication was followed by a marked increase in milk production in that district.

The third type of control was conducted on the northern end of Bainbridge Island, in Puget Sound. Many fine summer homes are located there, since the island is within easy commuting distance of Seattle. The country is fairly rugged and in many places is so thickly overgrown with brush and large trees that it is nearly impenetrable. There were many springs and depressions where seepage and rainwater collected during early spring. Great numbers of Aedes aboriginis Dyar and A. fitchii Felt and Young emerged from these pools and remained nearby as a most annoying pest until midsummer. A few residents of the island organized 3 or 4 years ago as the Port Madison mosquito-control committee and attempted control by the



customary practice of oiling. Funds were inadequate, however, and it was difficult to treat all the pools because they were so hidden by briars and brush.

Under the CWA program the northern end of the island for a distance of 2 miles was completely surveyed, and all watercourses were ditched to the sound except one or two for which such treatment was impractical. In the latter instances the country was opened up by clearing so that the pools could be efficiently oiled. Ditches totaling 57,941 lineal feet were dug, 435 lineal feet of culverts was installed, and 30 acres was cleared of brush by 40,300 man hours of labor and supervision, at a total cost of \$24,665.00 for wages and salaries and \$4,461.24 for tools, supplies, and transportation.

#### Summary.

Under the CWA program during the winter of 1933-34, three types of work, influencing three associations of mosquito species, were conducted in the Pacific Northwest.

Flood-water mosquitoes, Aedes vexans and A. aldrichi, were reduced in numbers along the Columbia River near Portland, Oregon, by clearing their breeding grounds of heavy willow brush; a salt-water mosquito, Aedes dorsalis, was eliminated during 1934 from an isolated

the expected annualized economic growth to decline from 2.5% to 1.5% in 2013, and a projected economic growth of 2.3% for 2014.

On the other hand, the Bank of Canada's forecast of 2.5% real gross domestic product growth in 2013 and 2.7% in 2014 is based on the assumption that the Canadian dollar will remain stable at its current level of approximately US\$0.80. The Bank of Canada also expects that the Canadian economy will benefit from the projected increase in oil prices, which it estimates will rise from \$100 per barrel in 2012 to \$115 per barrel by 2014.

The Bank of Canada's forecast of 2.5% real gross domestic product growth in 2013 and 2.7% in 2014 is based on the assumption that the Canadian dollar will remain stable at its current level of approximately US\$0.80. The Bank of Canada also expects that the Canadian economy will benefit from the projected increase in oil prices, which it estimates will rise from \$100 per barrel in 2012 to \$115 per barrel by 2014.

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1,500-acre salt marsh in Tillamook County, Oregon, by connecting potholes in which it bred with the main channel by ditches so as to allow the high tides to flush and drain out the breeding places; and temporary-pool mosquitoes, Aedes aboriginis and A. fitchii, were controlled on the northern end of Bainbridge Island, Washington, by eliminating pools of seepage and rainwater.

the same place and again the willow was still greenish,  
but the leaves were all yellowed and the night air had  
blown off the pine. The dawn of April 10th will be  
marked by the first frost, and the snow will be gone and the  
trees will be budding out. The birds will be singing and the  
sun will be up and the world will be a picture of beauty.



TOP. Thick willow brush before clearing on ground subject to flood. Eggs of Aedes vexans and A. aldrichi are deposited in large numbers in such situations.

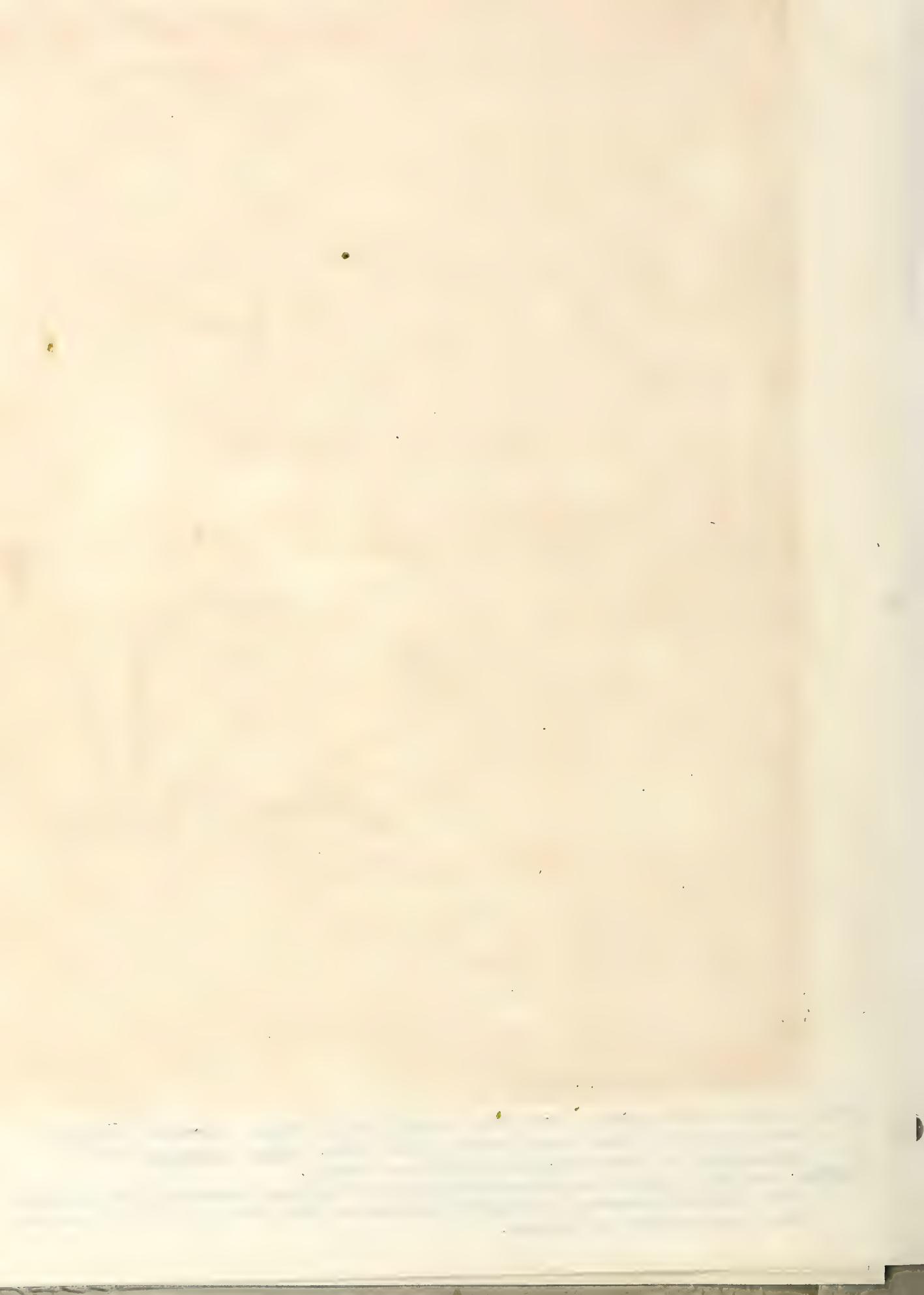
BOTTOM. The same ground after treatment. The deposition of eggs is now discouraged because of the lack of shelter.





TOP. A tidal salt marsh at Sand Lake, Oregon at high tide. Numerous potholes occur which hold the water between high tides. Aedes dorsalis breed abundantly in these accumulations of salt water.

BOTTOM. The same area at low tide. Ditches have been dug connecting the potholes with the main channel. Wrigglers hatching at high tide are carried out as the water returns to the sea.





TOP. A pool of rain and snow water in thick brush on Bainbridge Island, Wash.  
Aedes aboriginis & A. fitchii breed in temporary accumulations of water  
of this kind in early spring.

BOTTOM. Areas as shown above have been cleared and drained to prevent the  
development of these species of mosquitoes.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
BUREAU OF ENTOMOLOGY AND PLANT QUARANTINE  
WASHINGTON, D.C.

MEMORANDUM FOR DR. F. C. BISHOPP.

Dear Doctor Bishop:

In accordance with Memorandum 575 of the Secretary, Paragraph 604, I have approved for outside publication manuscript 2860, "Mosquito-Control Activities in the Pacific Northwest Under the CWA Program," by H. H. Stage.

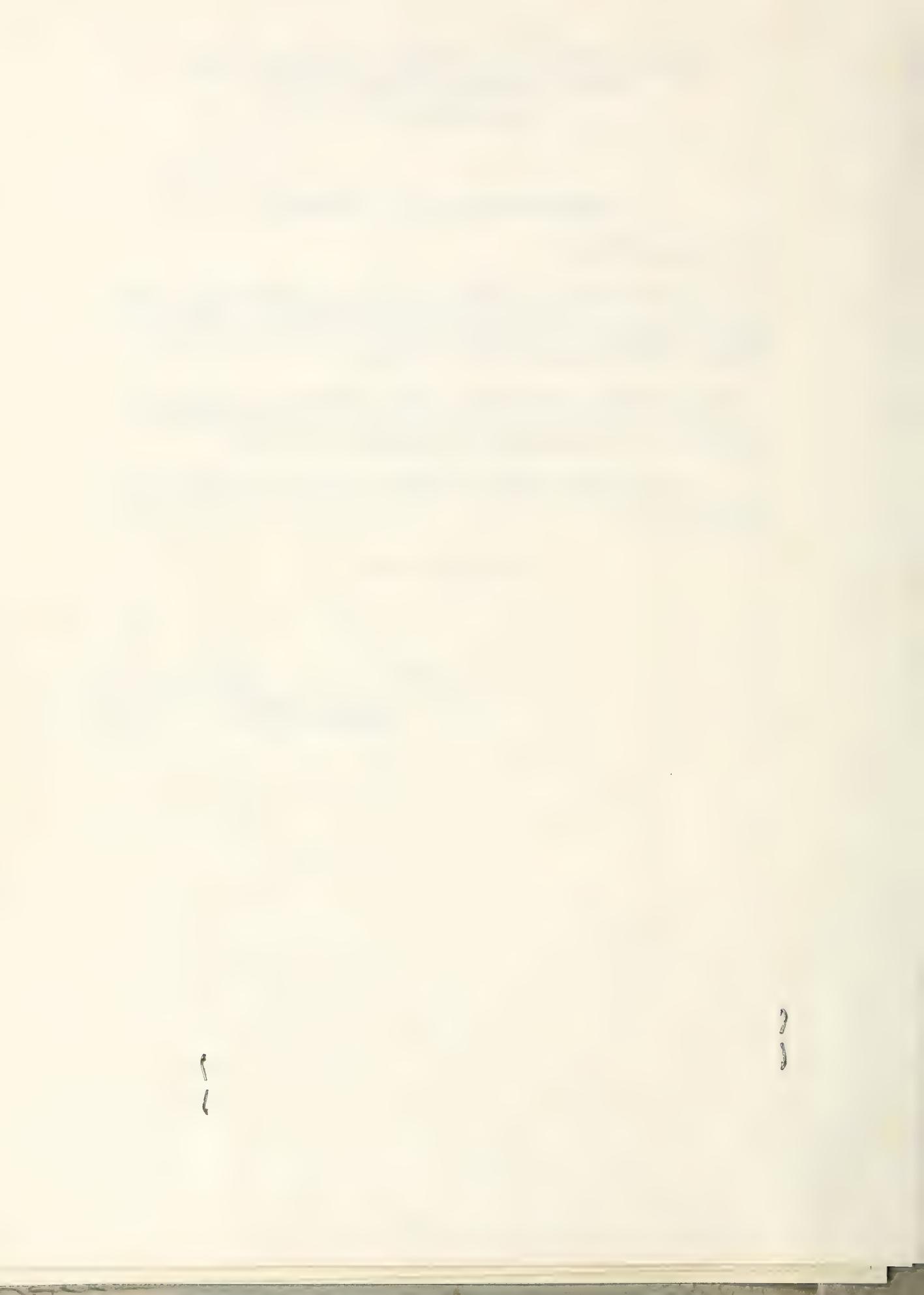
The edited retyped copy of this manuscript is returned herewith. A carbon copy, as required, has been forwarded to the Office of Information for reference and filing.

It is requested that the Bureau librarian be notified of the publication in which this article appears and the date of issue.

Very truly yours,

*H. H. Stage*  
Chief of Bureau.

I suggested that in reading the figures (similar figures on other pages) it would help to 373, 445, 334, etc. If you can't see them printed, then draw the figures. Then when you read can see more clearly than when reading them printed. To facilitate the completion of the work.  
Always state, however, in reading that the figures have been rounded off.



438 U. S. Courthouse,  
Portland, Oregon.  
Sept. 20, 1934

Mr. C. H. Bergstrom,  
County Agricultural Agent,  
Tillamook, Oregon.

Dear Mr. Bergstrom:

The active mosquito season is now over and we wish to determine the results of the work done by the Federal CWA Pest Mosquito Control during the winter of 1933-1934. We would therefore, greatly appreciate communications from yourself and particularly farmers living near Sandlake, telling of their experiences with the mosquito pest this season, compared with the seasons of other years.

This information will be important and is desirable whether the reports are good or bad. In fact, any comments and criticisms of the work will be greatly appreciated.

Yours very truly,

H. H. Stage,  
Associate Entomologist.

Montgomery, N.Y., July

new war at nooses of human evidence off  
that sent to at issue and envoys of their own  
for the best models of conduct  
and principles of the minister of 1935-1936.  
The new law which has been passed  
is to be submitted to the president  
to choose and after bettering, nooses and sees

See *sunfingern* and *flame* and *smoke* and *smell*  
and *to blow* and *smoke* and *smell* and *smell* and *smell*  
and *smell* and *smell* and *smell* and *smell* and *smell*

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COOPERATIVE EXTENSION WORK  
IN  
AGRICULTURE AND HOME ECONOMICS  
STATE OF OREGON  
TILLAMOOK

Nov. 15, 1934

Mr. H. H. Stage,  
Associate Entomologist  
U. S. Department of Agriculture  
440 U.S. Court House,  
Portland, Oregon. (mosquito control)

Dear Mr. Stage:

I am enclosing herewith copies of letters written by some of the dairymen in the Sand Lake district regarding the mosquito control work carried on in that district last winter. You may use any or all of these if you think they will be of any benefit in promoting this program further.

I trust that these will arrive in time to do some good and if you prefer the originals, we have them and will be glad to mail them to you.

Very truly yours,

(Signed) C. W. Prestoon  
County Agent.

AN  
AMERICAN LEADERSHIP IN  
COMING TO STATE  
NORMALITY

Sandlake, Ore.  
Nov. 12, 1934

Mr. C. H. Bergstrom,  
County Agent,  
Tillamook, Ore.

Dear Mr. Bergstrom:

I am herewith giving you my observations as to  
the result of the mosquito control work done last winter.

Here at my place there has been a most complete  
eradication of the mosquito menace and from the statements  
of others, it appears that the pesky mosquito has not been  
in evidence about the lake as in former years.

I trust this control work will be continued until  
the nuisance is entirely abated.

Yours truly,

(Signed) L. F. Brode

en Oude Leidseweg

où se déroulent les dernières scènes.

C  
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Sandlake, Oregon

Mr. C. H. Bergstrom

The mosquito work done here last year has entirely  
done away with the mosquitoes, did not have a one here this  
year. There were millions of them before.

(Signed) Eugene Atkinson

which had many different ends drew on me

the attention of the public, and you will see from this  
letter how the following events came about.

Yours sincerely,

John Brown

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Y

Sandlake, Ore.  
November 12, 1934

Mr. C. H. Bergstrom

Dear Sir:

In regard to the mosquito work it was pretty good but if we could get the work done in dyking this place instead of the ditching and fill up the holes instead of digging them out it would help a whole lot more and would not cost much more than they spent last year and would benefit more people so if we could get Government to help would be a lot more to till - a lot of our land that is worthless would be so we could use it. We have 15 to 20 acres that produce grass and hay and other things. So if you get a chance you can suggest about it besides we could move tract of the sand that is in the road on the dyke. Our road is a bother as the sand is moving in the road when it blows hard so it may be you can help us some way and oblige.

Respectfully yours etc (Signed) George Galloway



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Sandlake, Oregon  
November 11, 1934

Mr. C. H. Bergstrom  
County Agent  
Tillamook, Oregon.

Dear Sir:

In answer to your letter in regard to Mosquito Control Work, will say that it was very satisfactory in this section.

Very few mosquitoes appeared this last summer and fall, the stock could feed unmolested and one did not need a net to make hay on the tideland.

I would like to see the work continued.

Yours truly,

(signed) Roy Robertson



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Sand Lake, Ore.  
Nov. 10, 1934

Dear Mr. Bergstrom:

The mosquito control project is apparently a success. Although this farm contains no tideland and therefore does not breed many mosquitoes, I should like to see the work continued for the benefit of the community at large.

Very sincerely,

(signed) Mrs. Eva Webb

By: C.M.W.

and the corresponding  $\lambda_{\text{max}}$  and  $\lambda_{\text{min}}$  are plotted in Fig. 1(a) and (b), respectively. The corresponding  $\lambda_{\text{max}}$  and  $\lambda_{\text{min}}$  are plotted in Fig. 1(c) and (d), respectively. The corresponding  $\lambda_{\text{max}}$  and  $\lambda_{\text{min}}$  are plotted in Fig. 1(e) and (f), respectively. The corresponding  $\lambda_{\text{max}}$  and  $\lambda_{\text{min}}$  are plotted in Fig. 1(g) and (h), respectively. The corresponding  $\lambda_{\text{max}}$  and  $\lambda_{\text{min}}$  are plotted in Fig. 1(i) and (j), respectively. The corresponding  $\lambda_{\text{max}}$  and  $\lambda_{\text{min}}$  are plotted in Fig. 1(k) and (l), respectively. The corresponding  $\lambda_{\text{max}}$  and  $\lambda_{\text{min}}$  are plotted in Fig. 1(m) and (n), respectively. The corresponding  $\lambda_{\text{max}}$  and  $\lambda_{\text{min}}$  are plotted in Fig. 1(o) and (p), respectively. The corresponding  $\lambda_{\text{max}}$  and  $\lambda_{\text{min}}$  are plotted in Fig. 1(q) and (r), respectively. The corresponding  $\lambda_{\text{max}}$  and  $\lambda_{\text{min}}$  are plotted in Fig. 1(s) and (t), respectively. The corresponding  $\lambda_{\text{max}}$  and  $\lambda_{\text{min}}$  are plotted in Fig. 1(u) and (v), respectively. The corresponding  $\lambda_{\text{max}}$  and  $\lambda_{\text{min}}$  are plotted in Fig. 1(w) and (x), respectively. The corresponding  $\lambda_{\text{max}}$  and  $\lambda_{\text{min}}$  are plotted in Fig. 1(y) and (z), respectively.

C  
O  
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Y

Sand Lake, Oregon.  
November 10, 1934.

Mr. C. H. Bergstrom,

Dear Sir:-

Due to the work last winter of the "Mosquito Control", we had very few mosquitoes here this summer. In former years it was a very disagreeable task to make hay in the tidelands, or gather berries in the woods or on the sand hills, but due to the efficiency of the work done this year these tasks were a pleasure.

I would like very much to see the control work continued.

Very truly yours,  
N. J. Myers

(Signed) N. J. Myers



Sandlake, Oregon,  
November 12, 1934.

Mr. C. H. Bergstrom,  
County Agent,  
Tillamook, Oregon.

Se. Helens, Oregon  
September 24, 1934.

Dear Mr. Bergstrom:

Mr. E. E. Allen have your letter regarding mosquito control work in Sand Lake.

I am very much pleased with the result of last winter's work here. On my end of the lake the work was practically completed with the result that the mosquitoes were almost entirely eradicated. My milk production for May and June this year was almost 20% more than May and June last year. On account think of it being such a poor grass year the production for July and August this year was about the same as last. I am convinced force that with grass condition normal, my production will run 20% more throughout the season than it did before the mosquito control work was done. as many mosquitoes this year as

some with the work completed, I'm convinced that Sandlake would be completely free from mosquitoes and it is only fair to assume that production would increase clear around the lake in about the same proportion that mine did.

Since more than one half the milk produced in Sandlake is from tidal pastures, the benefit of the work goes to a big item from that standpoint alone. Needless to say the absence of mosquitoes adds very materially to the comfort of man and beast alike.

E. E. Allen, (signed)

Oregon.

I hope the work here may be completed.

Sincerely yours,

(Signed) E. E. Allen, Jr.



CITY OF ST. HELENS

C O P Y

St. Helens, Oregon

September, 24, 1934.

Mr. H. H. Stage,

Portland, Oregon.

Dear Sir;

In answer to your letter of the 30 inst. will say that I think the work done by the Federal C.W.A. Pest Mosquito Control forces last winter did some good.

We did not seem to have as many mosquitoes this year as some years before, therefore, I feel if this work could be continued it would be a great help to the surrounding community.

Yours very truly,

E. J. Ballagh, (signed)  
Mayor.

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Volume 10, Issue 1504

二〇〇〇年

Following statement of the several types of evidence of  
various collateral fact which may be used in proof of  
a party's knowledge of a fact:

## Yonks after Yonks

C O P Y

Skamania County

Board of County Commissioners

September 26, 1934.

Mr. H. H. Stage,  
Associate Entomologist,  
U. S. Court House,  
Portland, Oregon.

Dear Sir:

Your letter of September 20th  
addressed to the County Commissioners  
of this county was brought up at  
their meeting last Saturday.

The members of the Board greatly  
appreciate the work that was done  
for the elimination of the mosquito  
pest and only trust that further work  
by your division can be carried on  
again. It might be stated that this  
work not only carried on the good of  
ridding the county of mosquitoes but  
helped in the way of giving work to  
those unemployed.

We appreciate greatly the work that  
has been done and hope that the Washington  
D. C. office will realize the benefits  
derived and authorize further expenditures.

Trusting we can be of further  
assistance to you, we are

Board of County Commissioners

By Mahel J. Fasse (signed)  
Clerk of said Board.

Spokane County

Body of County Commissioners

September 28, 1894.

Associates Automobiles,  
H. D. Grant Hovey

Dear Sir:

Your letter of September 20th  
will be answered in full.  
The first point you make  
as to this county was brought up at  
that meeting yesterday.

The members of the Body of County Commissioners  
appreciate the work that was done  
for the limitation of the speed limit  
but say only that further work  
can be done on the roads.  
A road division can be carried  
out that will be safe for the  
season. If might be good to  
work out only a section of  
the county of measure and  
beginning the work in the way of  
speed in the way of giving work to  
the men unemployed.

We appreciate greatly the work that  
has been done by those that the Washington  
D. C. office will issue the permit  
privileges and authority further applications.

Waiting we can do of further  
assistance of you, we are

Body of County Commissioners

By M. S. L. Bass (Secretary)

October 1, 1894.

Robert L. Rockwell

C O P Y

October 10, 1934

Mr. H. H. Stage  
Associate Entomologist  
438 U. S. Court House  
Portland, Oregon

Dear Mr. Stage:

The writer has again been appointed chairman of the Port Madison Mosquito Control Committee by Mr. J. Speed Smith, the new president of our community organization, the Port Madison Water Company. He has been relieved in this position by Mr. F. C. Johnson.

The committee is agreed that our first and most pleasant duty is to again express our gratitude for your always courteous, prompt and efficient cooperation with us in our efforts during the past four years.

We are sure that your endorsement of the control methods originally instituted by the Committee encouraged the community to subscribe to the mosquito control fund, so our local control could be continued from year to year.

As the result of our joint activities it was soon quite evident that, while we were able to secure a sizeable measure of local relief from the pest mosquitoes by means of the clearing and siling operations conducted by the committee, the discovery of large areas of proven breeding places within easy flight distance of our control district was convincing evidence of our financial inability to properly extend our control to the point where it would really eliminate the pests.

Very sincerely yours,

Your Bureau's generous allocation of funds for the C.W.A. mosquito control work on Bainbridge Island, so completely changed the picture, and this summer there were practically no mosquitoes to torment the residents of Port Madison.

By F. C. Johnson

About three quarters of a mile up the bay where the work was not completed, however, the mosquitoes again were so bad this summer that workmen dreaded to work there, and the residents were glad to take refuge within their screened porches.

4861, G. 1961.

*taigoiensis* *taigoiensis*  
several times. In 1924  
the author.

• 1000 • 1000

the new water meter and shut off  
the new water meter and shut off

...and the following are  
the best substitutes for  
the following articles:

... du ellis a to atestisup sevij twoda  
nissas seoti peom edj tewewon , hefeslumoo Jon awm now on  
or hefesrt nej now fent tewewe aint bsi  
or hefa awm tewewe mit es

10/10/34

This great contrast has positively proven the effectiveness of the control methods employed, and we trust you will use your influence with the powers that be to secure a continuation of the program in case C.W.A. funds are made available for relief employment this winter.

The unemployment situation on Bainbridge Island was acute last winter. Many self respecting families were all but destitute, and were unable to seek employment effectively because of the high cost of transportation to and from the Island, which has very few industries within its own boundaries.

It seems to us that the earnestness and willingness of the men employed on the C.W.A. mosquito control project are better expressions of their appreciation of this employment at a time when it was so sorely needed, than anything we can write. The control work done last winter, we find, however, the results have been meager.

The situation has been relieved in this respect somewhat, but with the fishing, berry picking and canning seasons ended, want again will be confronting many of our Island residents this winter.

Another phase of the mosquito control program that has not been emphasized, is the fact that the clearing and draining operations open up rich bottom land for cultivation. An offer was made for the 20-acre parcel owned by the Port Madison Water Company, where the committee's clearing work was done year before last, but had to be refused because this land is held to protect one of our springs that constitute our source of water supply.

Again thanking you for your splendid cooperation, and assuring you of our desire and willingness to be of assistance in furthering an all-island mosquito control district, and with kind personal regards to yourself and staff, we remain at your service.  
Very sincerely yours,

Port Madison Mosquito Control Committee

By Robert Rockwell (signed)  
Chairman

RLR:S

This latest conjecture has been positively proven by  
Prof. G.W.A. Hunt who has shown that the boundary  
between a continuous and a discontinuous state is  
approximately at the value of  $\sqrt{2}$ .

The implementation of the new legislation will have an impact on the employment market. While some sectors may see job losses, others, such as retail and leisure, could benefit from increased consumer spending.

-gallifill was seen to be emitting a red glow at the top of the hill. It was  
about 100 feet high and the glow was very bright. The hill  
was about 1000 feet high and the glow was very bright.  
The hill had been visited as was if new emit a red glow  
at the top of the hill.

и също така във всички видове на птици и във всички видове на пресъхнати растения.

Authorizes to the modernization country program visit  
and the need modernization in this area that  
quarantine administration of the city does not  
of oiler was made for the 2000-2001  
and on Master Company, and the  
as soon as possible, and the  
this time to begin to design the  
authorizes and authorizes of Master Company.

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*Maria Simeonovna*

1900-1901. — *Leucania* 2. *leucomelas* 18  
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JOHN GRAHAM, A.I.A.

C O P Y

October 3, 1934.

Mr. H. H. Stage,  
Associate Entomologist,  
U. S. Bureau of Entomology,  
438 U. S. Court House,  
Portland, Oregon.

Dear Mr. Stage:

I have recently returned from the Orient and from my family and friends, who spent the summer at Port Madison, have glowing accounts of the success of the mosquito control work done last winter. As far as I can gather, the results have been perfect.

I am not sure whether you are familiar with the beginnings of that undertaking. Some years ago, when I was President of the Port Madison Community Club, I suggested we take steps to get the mosquito pest under control, and while many were sceptical as to our ability to accomplish results, I asked Mr. Rockwell to take charge of the matter. He went into the work very enthusiastically and got in touch with you and other scientific technical experts and so the work was started.

We were soon able to see, however, that the job was much too large for a small community like ours to cope with. Then the C.W.A. program was inaugurated last year. This work under your direction gave, not only needed employment, but has proved a tremendous benefit to the community.

There is still some work to be done in the neighborhood of Port Madison and Agate Point and it should ultimately be extended to cover the whole island. Of all the C. W. A. work that I saw done in various places last year, the most valuable has been this mosquito control work and I certainly hope you will be able to find relief employment for a number of men next winter in continuing the good work.

Formerly associate  
Yours very truly,

JG-AB

(signed) John Graham

*Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law*, Vol. 35, No. 3, June 2010  
DOI 10.1215/03616878-35-3 © 2010 by The University of Chicago

Wijmeret van morf bns fneirG ont mott ðerntuter vith. F. hewd i  
að mæntur. Það mæntur heitir ða mæntur sem færst með, ða heitir þa  
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...but also as much as the atmosphere around us.

The following is a list of some of the more well-known birds at present known to science which are found along the coast from Alaska to California. The list includes the 100 most abundant species, those having common names and the following from the same list which are also found in the same region. It is of note that the following list is not complete.

Yours very truly

Lobby Groups (any)

6. 937

Bainbridge Island

C O P Y

September 27 1934.

Dear Mr. Stage:

In reply to your enquiry of whether or not your mosquito control work on Bainbridge had been successful, I wish to state that by universal consent your work has been an entire success.

I might add that from my own observation, I have it far more successful than I ever deemed possible. On my own place, in former years it was almost impossible to sit on my porch or wander in the garden towards sunset. During the day-time, it was not especially pleasant to walk along the shady road north of place, so numerous, often were the mosquitoes. This year I have not been bitten by a single mosquito near my place. The people around Madison report about the same favorable conditions. Let

I wish, therefore, here to congratulate you for the excellent work of your Department. I only hope that it will be possible to continue your work this Fall on the south of the Island.

Yours sincerely:

M T Hopkins  
Committeeman of the Bainbridge Island  
Community Club.  
Formerly associate Geologist U.S.Engineers.

M T Hopkins (signed)

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1646 *Wu et al.*

P.S. At next month's meeting  
I will see to it that  
the Community Club sends you  
a vote of thanks.

Rolling Bay

Bainbridges Island Wash.

Sept. 27 1934

Dear Mr. Stage:

On my return from a somewhat extended fishing trip East of the Mountains, I found your letter.

Yes, your mosquito work on the island has been an entire success. Everyone to whom I have spoken on the subject is entirely convinced of this. On a separate sheet I am writing you a testimonial of the fact. Yates some time ago suggested that I write a letter of commendation of your work to Washington. At the time I was about to sail for Alaska on a fishing and touring trip and failed to write this letter, I will do so now for I think that your Department deserves it. (I will obtain the endorsement of the Community Club on this)

If you come over here let me know some time in advance and I will organise a fishing trip for you and your friends on the Trilobite. Yates who is on a temporary job with the U.S. Highways may be back by then and we will take him along.

I heard today that a considerable fund was to be allotted to relief work on the Island this Fall. If these funds become available we shall try to have it put in mosquito work to terminate your whole Island project. If anything develops about these funds I shall take the matter up with the relief administration and try to have most of them in favor of pest eradication work. Work on the roads is almost useless. We have too many roads as it is, which require more upkeep than we can afford.

My best regards to your assistants, the Gjulins.  
Cordially yours: M T Hopkins (signed)

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to you to note the following.

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For more information about the study, contact Dr. James R. Johnson at (319) 335-1777 or (319) 335-1777.

11. On some other page tell me how some time in square and

The following table shows the relative abundance of each element in the sample.

**U.S. THIRTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT** — The new district will be composed of the following counties:

•good mid east life as our new

“The 100,000th customer was a man from California who had been a fan of Jack’s since he was 11.

ew oldslsts shood about 74 .ill eight basel end no

On the other hand, the results of the present study indicate that the use of the *in vitro* technique is not appropriate for the assessment of the effects of the different treatments on the quality of the seedlings.

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<sup>1</sup> See also the discussion of the relationship between the two concepts in the section on "The Concept of Social Capital."

The lesson of life is **adaptation**. Work on the roads of science meets

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C O P Y

J. Speed Smith,  
Attorney at Law,  
Dexter-Horton Building  
Seattle

October 10, 1934

Mr. H. H. Stage et al.  
Associate Entomologist  
438 U. S. Court House,  
Portland, Oregon.

Dear Sir:

The people of the north end of Bainbridge Island owe to your department a debt of gratitude that can never be paid for two reasons: first, the splendid work which was done by the government in mosquito control has made the north end of the island a place in which people can live with some degree of comfort, since we at Port Madison had no mosquitoes last year. Secondly, by doing this work the government employed a great number of people upon the island who were destitute.

It seems a pity that the work that you began could not be finished by reason of lack of funds. It seems to me that any funds available for the employment of idle men should be allotted for the completion of your work. It would be a calamity for your task to be only half completed, and drainage would make this Island a pest.

With kindest personal regards, I am

Yours very truly

JSS:B

(Signed) J. Speed Smith

(signed) J. Speed Smith  
President, Port Madison Water Co.

1. Speed gun  
Attorney at law  
Dexter-Hollon Building  
Seattle

October 10, 1934

Dear Sir:

Any of our friends failing to do their best to keep out  
of the way of the law is not doing his duty to his family or to his  
country. We are all bound to do our best to help the law  
and to help the law to help us. This is the only way to  
keep our country safe and free. If we do not do our  
best to help the law, then we are helping the law to  
help us.

If you have any questions about the law, please ask  
me. I will do my best to answer them. If you have any  
questions about the law, please ask me. I will do my  
best to answer them. If you have any questions about  
the law, please ask me. I will do my best to answer them.

With kindest regards, I am

Yours very truly,

Bethel, Post Master, Seattle, Washington

C O P Y

October 9th 1934.

Mr. H. H. Stage,  
Associate Entomologist,  
U. S. Bureau of Entomology,  
No. 438 U. S. Court House,  
Portland, Oregon.

My dear Mr. Stage:

As a resident for many years of Port Madison on Bainbridge Island, I wish to express my appreciation of the work done by yourself and Associates in practically eliminating mosquitoes in the North end of our Island.

For the past two years I have been President of our Water Company (which is really an Improvement Club). I followed this work very closely and personally know of the wonderful results you have accomplished.

I sincerely hope this work is going to be continued as I feel sure that a little more clearing and drainage would make this Island a perfect summer resort.

Again thanking you, I am

Yours very truly

(signed) E. Cunningham

Mr. H. H. Stages  
Associate Promoter,  
U. S. Bureau of Information  
No. 428 U. S. Court House  
Politizing, October,

My dear Mr. Stages:

As a leader for many years of Port  
Magnetic on Bimini Islands, I wish to advise  
you of the work done by yourself and  
Associates in successfully eliminating  
in the North end of our Islands.

Not the best two bases I have seen here.  
None of our Master Companys (which is itself an  
Institutional City), I followed this work very  
closely and personally know of the money spent  
you have accomplished.

I sincerely hope this work is going to be  
confined a little more closely  
to the same organization which made this Islands a perfect  
summer resort.

Again suspending you, I am

Yours very truly

(Signed) E. Cunningham

